

Supplementary Material

Temporal changes of taxonomic and functional diversity of dung beetles inhabiting forest fragments and pastures in Los Tuxtlas Biosphere Reserve, Mexico

Cambios temporales de la diversidad taxonómica y funcional de los escarabajos estercoleros que habitan fragmentos de bosque y pastizales en la Reserva de la Biosfera Los Tuxtlas, México

Pedro Giovâni da Silva, Renato Portela Salomão, Daniel González-Tokman , Frederico de Siqueira Neves, Mario E. Favila

Table S1. Distribution of dung beetle species per habitat (pasture and forest fragments) and period (1999–2000 and 2016–2017), and species traits used to calculate functional diversity metrics. PAS = Pasture; FOR = Forest.

| Species | 1999–2000 | | 2016–2017 | | Behaviour | Diet | Length (mm) | Habitat use |
|---|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | PAS | FOR | PAS | FOR | | | | |
| <i>Ateuchus illaesum</i> (Harold, 1868) | 4 | 30 | 0 | 171 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 6.77 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Bdelyroptis newtoni</i> Howden, 1971 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 1 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 4.58 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Canthidium ardens</i> Bates, 1887 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 9 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 4.59 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Canthidium centrale</i> (Boucomont, 1928) | 0 | 350 | 0 | 253 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 8.34 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Canthidium pseudoperceptibile</i> Kohlmann & Solís, 2006 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 3.89 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Canthidium pseudopuncticolle</i> Solís & Kohlmann, 2004 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Tunneller | Generalist | 3.71 | Too rare |
| <i>Canthidium</i> sp. | 0 | 283 | 0 | 0 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 5.13 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Canthon cyanellus</i> Leconte, 1859 | 35 | 22 | 31 | 54 | Roller | Generalist | 8.24 | Generalist |
| <i>Canthon eurycelis</i> Bates, 1887 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 28 | Roller | Coprophagous | 5.50 | Too rare |
| <i>Canthon femoralis</i> Chevrolat, 1834 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 1 | Roller | Coprophagous | 7.17 | Too rare |

| Species | 1999–2000 | | 2016–2017 | | Behaviour | Diet | Length (mm) | Habitat use |
|---|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | PAS | FOR | PAS | FOR | | | | |
| <i>Canthon indigaceus chiapas</i> Robinson, 1948 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 0 | Roller | Coprophagous | 10.04 | Pasture Specialist |
| <i>Canthon morsei</i> Howden, 1966 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 4 | Roller | Necrophagous | 5.97 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Canthon subhyalinus</i> Harold, 1867 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 60 | Roller | Coprophagous | 5.28 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Canthon vazquezae</i> Martinez, Halfpter & Halfpter, 1964 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 33 | Roller | Coprophagous | 6.57 | Too rare |
| <i>Copris laeviceps</i> Harold, 1869 | 0 | 28 | 7 | 65 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 10.17 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Copris lugubris</i> Boheman, 1858 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 16.14 | Too rare |
| <i>Copris sallei</i> Harold, 1869 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 68 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 15.16 | Generalist |
| <i>Coprophanæus corythus</i> (Harold, 1863) | 0 | 35 | 0 | 7 | Tunneller | Necrophagous | 26.13 | Too rare |
| <i>Coprophanæus gilli</i> Arnaud, 1997 | 8 | 37 | 0 | 0 | Tunneller | Necrophagous | 18.27 | Generalist |
| <i>Deltochilum carrilloi</i> González-Alvarado & Vaz-de-Mello, 2014 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | Roller | Coprophagous | 22.71 | Too rare |
| <i>Deltochilum pseudoparile</i> Paulian, 1938 | 0 | 364 | 0 | 195 | Roller | Generalist | 10.37 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Deltochilum scabriusculum</i> Bates, 1887 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2 | Roller | Generalist | 20.35 | Too rare |
| <i>Dichotomius amplicollis</i> (Harold, 1869) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 19.80 | Too rare |
| <i>Dichotomius colonicus</i> (Say, 1835) | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 23.11 | Too rare |
| <i>Dichotomius satanas</i> (Harold, 1867) | 0 | 24 | 0 | 126 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 19.77 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Eurysternus angustulus</i> Harold, 1869 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 185 | Dweller | Coprophagous | 8.80 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Eurysternus maya</i> Génier, 2009 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 91 | Dweller | Coprophagous | 13.71 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Eurysternus mexicanus</i> Harold, 1869 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 27 | Dweller | Coprophagous | 10.60 | Generalist |
| <i>Onthophagus asperodorsatus</i> Howden & Gill, 1993 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | Tunneller | Saprophagous | 4.67 | Too rare |
| <i>Onthophagus batesi</i> Howden & Cartwright, 1963 | 18 | 3 | 13 | 20 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 7.04 | Generalist |
| <i>Onthophagus incensus</i> Say, 1835 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 81 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 7.37 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Onthophagus landolti</i> Harold, 1880 | 18 | 6 | 0 | 2 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 4.33 | Generalist |
| <i>Onthophagus rhinolophus</i> Harold, 1869 | 0 | 154 | 4 | 451 | Tunneller | Generalist | 6.86 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Onthophagus</i> sp. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | Tunneller | NA | 6.38 | Too rare |
| <i>Onthophagus violetae</i> Zunino & Halfpter, 1997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | Tunneller | Generalist | 8.00 | Too rare |
| <i>Phanaeus endymion</i> Harold, 1863 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 105 | Tunneller | Generalist | 15.22 | Generalist |
| <i>Phanaeus mexicanus</i> Harold, 1863 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 19.10 | Too rare |
| <i>Phanaeus sallei</i> Harold, 1863 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 16.31 | Too rare |
| <i>Phanaeus tridens</i> Castelnau 1840 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 16.60 | Too rare |

| Species | 1999–2000 | | 2016–2017 | | Behaviour | Diet | Length (mm) | Habitat use |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | PAS | FOR | PAS | FOR | | | | |
| <i>Scatimus ovatus</i> Harold, 1862 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 5.35 | Too rare |
| <i>Uroxys bonetti</i> Pereira & Halfpter, 1961 | 0 | 195 | 0 | 29 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 2.80 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Uroxys microocularis</i> Howden & Young, 1981 | 1 | 140 | 0 | 1 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 3.65 | Forest Specialist |
| <i>Uroxys platypiga</i> (Howden & Young, 1981) | 0 | 144 | 0 | 36 | Tunneller | Coprophagous | 3.56 | Forest Specialist |
| Number of species | 14 | 29 | 17 | 34 | | | | |

Figure S1. Average values of temperature (°C) and precipitation (mm) during 1999-2000 and 2016-2017 in Veracruz, Mexico. Data obtained from the website of the Government of Mexico (<https://smn.conagua.gob.mx/es/climatologia/temperaturas-y-lluvias/resumenes-mensuales-de-temperaturas-y-lluvias>).

